Core: _____

BIOMES OF THE WORLD

Prior Knowledge Questions:

- a. What is an ecosystem? *answers will vary-...all the living and nonliving things that interact in a certain environment
- **b.** Below are the units of ecological organization that we will explore today. Put them in order starting from the smallest unit (1) going to the largest unit (5). Label them 1-5:

| Ecosystem | Population | Species | Community | Biome |
|-----------|------------|---------|-----------|-------|
| 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 5 |

c. Sort the following as either biotic or abiotic factors:

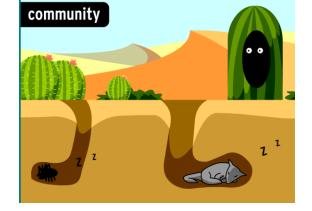
| <u>Word</u> | <u>Bank:</u> | | | •••••• |
|-------------|--------------|----------|-------------|----------|
| sun | cactus | mountain | glacier | human |
| fox | rainfall | tree | temperature | bacteria |

| Biotic | Abiotic |
|-----------------------|-------------|
| Fox | Sun |
| Cactus | Rainfall |
| Tree | Mountain |
| Human | Glacier |
| <mark>bacteria</mark> | Temperature |
| | |
| | |

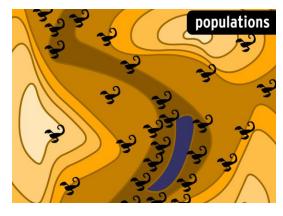
What do Tim & Moby say about **<u>ECOSYSTEMS</u>**?

| Want to watch the video again? Go to Ecosystems Brainpop (Username: nfmsbrain password: pop) | | | | |
|---|------------------------|-------------------------|--------|--|
| <u>Word Bank:</u> Species Ecosystems | Abiotic Populations | Communities Interact | Biotic | |

- Ecosystems are made up of living and non-living things that interact with each other. *Living* things in an ecosystem are biotic factors. *Non-living* things in an ecosystem are abiotic factors.
- Ecosystems are made up of communities, or a group of *populations* living in a particular area. (*Ex: The desert ecosystem is made up of cacti, kangaroo rats, scorpions, and even owls.*)



Communities are made up of **populations**: a group of the same **species** living in a particular area. (*Ex: Communities in a desert contain a population of scorpions.*)



What do Tim & Moby say about **<u>BIOMES</u>**?

Want to watch the video again? Go to Biomes Brainpop

| <u>Word Bank:</u> Altitude Interdependent | Abiotic Support | Biome Ecosystems | Temperature |
|---|--------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|
| ••••••••••••••• | •••••• | (Username: nfms l | brain password: pop) |

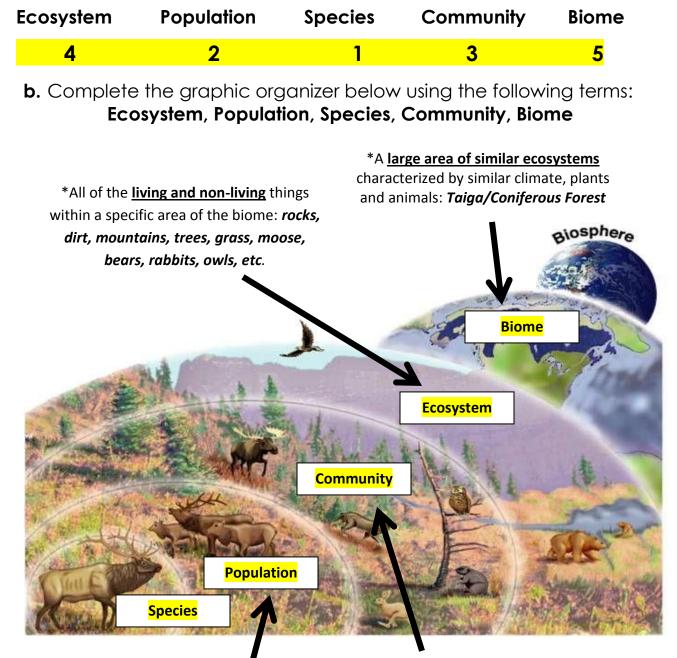
- A biome is an interdependent system of plants, animals, and land.
- These are made up of many similar
 ecosystems and have similar climates.



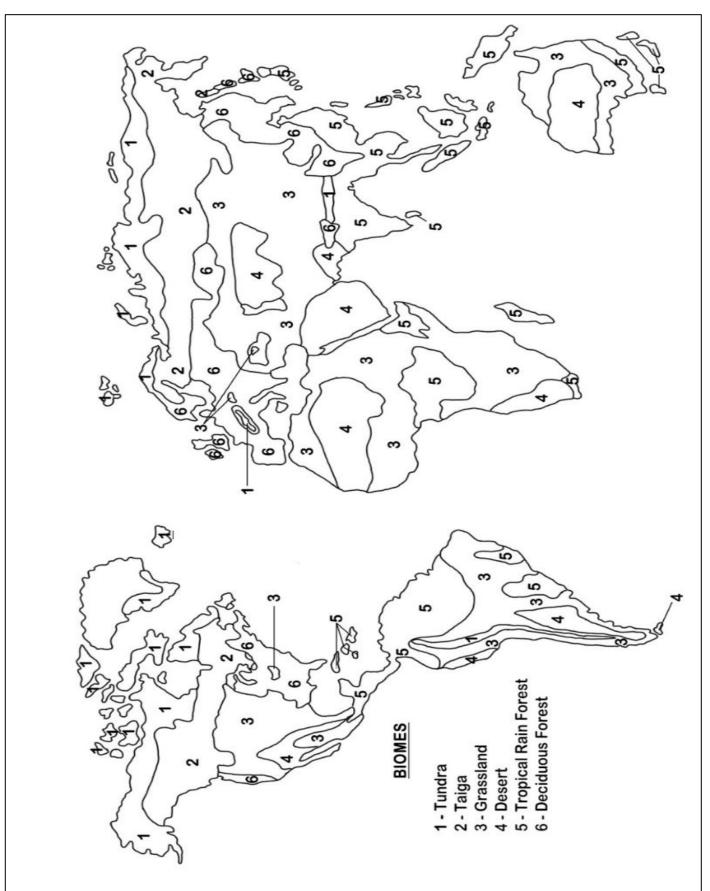
- Factors such as temperature, rainfall, and altitude all decide what type of plant and animal life a biome can support. These are abiotic factors, or non-living factors, that affect life in an ecosystem/biome.
- There are 6 major biomes on Earth. List them below. (These are not in your word bank!)
 - 1. Tundra
 - 2. Coniferous Forest (Taiga)
 - **3. Deciduous Forest**
 - 4. Desert
 - 5. Grasslands
 - 6. Tropical Rainforest

YOUR TURN!

a. Now that you have learned a little more about biomes, put the following terms in order starting from the smallest unit (1) going to the largest unit (5). Label them 1-5:



*A group of the <u>same species</u>: all of the moose within a community. *All of the <u>living</u> things within the ecosystem: trees, grass, moose, bears, rabbits, owls, etc.



c. Color each biome a distinct color in the map below. Be sure to include a key!